LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- To investigate what the Crusades were.
- To evaluate and discuss the reasons people went on a Crusade.
- To explain the long-term significance of the crusades by writing a paragraph.
What does the word Crusade mean?

- Crusade comes from a Latin word crux, meaning ‘cross’.
- It refers to the cross on which Jesus Christ was crucified.
- To go on a crusade meant to fight for Christ.
What were the Crusades?

The C________ were a series of _______ where Christians and Muslims fought to control the Holy Land. J__________ is a holy place for Christians because many important events in the life of _________ happened there. It is holy to the Muslim religion, __________, too. Muslims believe their prophet, Mohammed, visited Heaven from there. Jerusalem and the surrounding area (what we call modern day Israel) was known as the ______ Land. The crusades dragged on and off for about ______ years.
The Holy Tomb in Jerusalem is where Christians believe that Jesus was buried. Many Christians therefore wanted to make a pilgrimage to Jerusalem. It came under the control of the Turkish Muslims, and it was difficult for Christians to make the pilgrimage.

Jerusalem was also very important to the Muslims. It was the place towards which they turned in prayer until Prophet Muhammad changed it to Mecca. Jerusalem is also the place stated in the Quran that Prophet Muhammad was taken up to heaven. Muslims had control of the Holy Land since the 7th Century.
Was there always war over the Holy Land?

- The Arabs had always allowed the Christian pilgrims access to the Holy City.

- Jews and Christians were welcome to live in this country called Palestine if they paid their taxes like everyone else.
Everything changed in 1071...

- The Turks took control of Jerusalem and the Holy Land of Palestine.
- They were Muslims and declared that no-one of any other religion could enter.
- Christian pilgrims returned home with stories of their fights with the Turks.
Pope Urban II

- In 1096 he encouraged Christians to fight Muslims and gain back Jerusalem.
- He told them they would go to Heaven if they died in battle.
Why would you go on a Crusade?
ACTIVITY

• You have some of the reasons why people joined the crusades.
• You have to decide whether the reasons fall into the categories of power, religion or money
• You have 10 minutes to complete this!
Were the reasons to go on a Holy War holy?

On your post it note write down the most important reason (power, religion or money) you think people went on the Crusades and explain why.
Were the reasons to go on a Holy War holy?

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>POWER</th>
<th>RELIGION</th>
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Impact = what effect did they have, what changed?

Were there new items, ideas, etc. that changed the way people lived or thought?

Long-term impact =

Goal: Write a 5+ sentence paragraph that answers the question.

What was the impact of the crusades?

We need to know what the crusades were.
Goal: Write a 5+ sentence paragraph that answers the question.

What was the impact of the crusades?

1. Read pages 64-65 “Long Term Consequences” in your textbook.
2. Make a point form list of the impacts while you read.
**Topic Sentence**

- Tells what your paragraph will be about.

**Supporting Sentences**

- Add details about the topic.

**Concluding Sentence**

- Closes your paragraph by concluding what you have said: “summing it up”
The High Middle Ages (1066-1300)

Population ↑ Power of Catholic Church ↑ Agriculture ✅

Key Events:
- Norman conquest of Britain
- Development of feudalism
- Development of knighthood and chivalry
- The Crusades
- The Magna Carta
HAVE A GREAT DAY!!